

Computer Laboratory - lab sheet 8

Task 1 Copy the program given below. Save (as `ref.cpp`), compile and run it.

```
// Use of the references
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    float n = 25.5; // the target
    float &r1 = n; // alias of the target
    float &r2 = n; // another alias of the target

    cout << "n, r1, r2 = " << n << '\t' << r1 << '\t' << r2 << endl;

    n = -4.3e-2;
    cout << "n, r1, r2 = " << n << '\t' << r1 << '\t' << r2 << endl;

    r1 = 12.99;
    cout << "n, r1, r2 = " << n << '\t' << r1 << '\t' << r2 << endl;

    cout << "&n, &r1, &r2 = " << &n << '\t' << &r1 << '\t' << &r2 << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Task 2 Copy the program given below. Save (as `ptr.cpp`), compile and run it.

```
// Use of pointers
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    int n = 25;
    int *pn;

    pn = &n; // pn points to n
    cout << "n = " << n << '\n' << "&n = " << &n << endl;
    cout << "pn = " << pn << '\n' << "&pn = " << &pn << endl << endl;

    *pn = 70; // *pn is the alias of n
    cout << "n = " << n << '\n' << "*pn = " << *pn << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Task 3 Copy the program given below. Save (as `ptr2.cpp`), compile and run it.

```
// Use of pointers and arrays
#include <iostream>
int main(){
    float a[5];
    float *p;

    p = a; // p holds the adr. of the 1st element of a
    *p = 1.5; // that means a[0] = 1.5;
    *(p+1) = 2.2;
    *(p+2) = 7.1;
    *(p+3) = 8.3;
    *(p+4) = 9.9;
    cout << " a[i]: ";
    for (int i=0; i<5; i++) std::cout << a[i] << " ";
    std::cout << std::endl;
    std::cout << "*(p+i): ";
    for (int i=0; i<5; i++) std::cout << *(p+i) << " ";
    std::cout << std::endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Task 4 Write a function named `float* max(float a[], int n)` that is passed a float array of size `n` and returns a pointer to the maximum of the `n` floats. Use this program in a suitable main program.